

JEU DE RÔLE

DANS LA PEAU D'UN DÉPUTÉ EUROPÉEN



BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE

RESSENTI?



BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE

	POINTS COMMUNS	DIFFÉRENCES
FORME		
FOND		

BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE

	POINTS COMMUNS?	DIFFÉRENCES
FORME		
FOND		

BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE : POINTS COMMUNS

Commissions
parlementaires



BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE : POINTS COMMUNS

Groupes d'intérêt



BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE : POINTS COMMUNS

Vote à main levée



Les députés votent à main levée © Union européenne, 2017, source PE

BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE : POINTS COMMUNS

Vote à la majorité



Majorité absolue = la moitié + un des suffrages exprimés.

Photo : 623 suffrages exprimés, 245 votes pour, 353 votes contre, 25 abstentions.

BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE

POINTS COMMUNS?

DIFFÉRENCES

FORME



FOND

BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE : POINTS COMMUNS

Arguments
employés



BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE

POINTS COMMUNS

DIFFÉRENCES

FORME



FOND



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POINTS COMMUNS

DIFFÉRENCES?

FORME

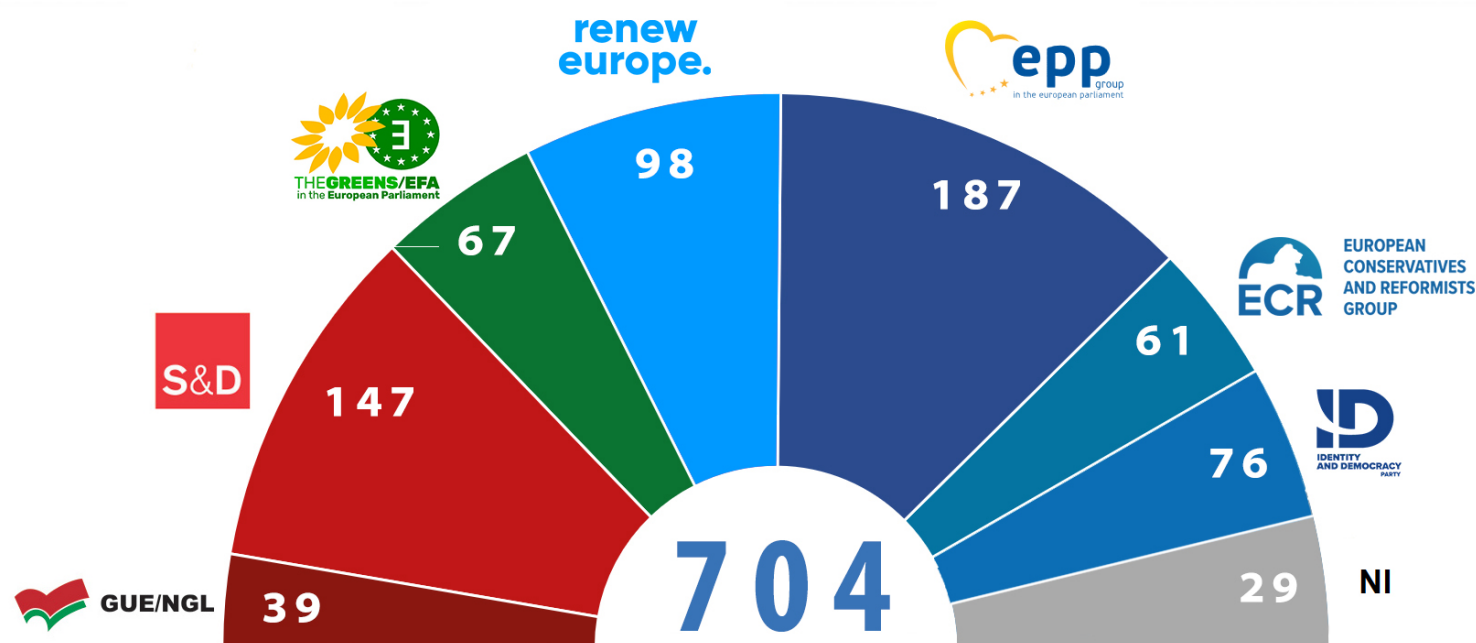


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BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE : DIFFÉRENCES

Groupes politiques



Répartition des sièges par groupe politique, mars 2020. Plus d'informations sur <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/about-parliament/fr/organisation-and-rules/organisation/political-groups>



BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE : DIFFÉRENCES

Compétences
législatives
partagées



Conseil de l'Union européenne



Parlement européen



BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE : DIFFÉRENCES

Plus complexe



Un maximum de 751 députés siègent au Parlement européen.



L'UE compte 24 langues officielles: de nombreux interprètes et traducteurs sont nécessaires

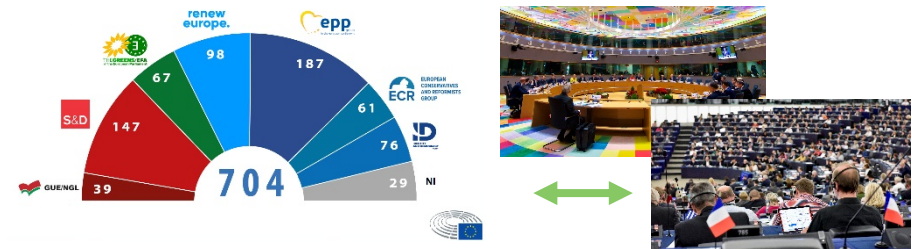
BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE

POINTS COMMUNS

FORME



DIFFÉRENCES?



FOND



BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE : DIFFÉRENCES

Plus complexe

COMMISSION DELEGATED REGULATION (EU) 2018/189 of 23 November 2017

amending Delegated Regulation (EU) No 1395/2014 establishing a discard plan for certain small pelagic fisheries and fisheries for industrial purposes in the North Sea

THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION,

Having regard to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union,

Having regard to Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 December 2013 on the Common Fisheries Policy, amending Council Regulations (EC) No 1954/2003 and (EC) No 1224/2009 and repealing Council Regulations (EC) No 2371/2002 and (EC) No 639/2004 and Council Decision 2004/585/EC⁽¹⁾, and in particular Article 15(6) and 18(1) and (3) thereof,

Whereas:

- (1) Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 aims to progressively eliminate discards in all Union fisheries through the introduction of a landing obligation for catches of species subject to catch limits.
- (2) Article 15(6) of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 empowers the Commission to adopt discard plans by means of a delegated act for a period of no more than 3 years and renewable once on the basis of joint recommendations developed by Member States in consultation with the relevant Advisory Councils.
- (3) Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 1395/2014⁽²⁾ established a discard plan for certain small pelagic fisheries and fisheries for industrial purposes in the North Sea, in order to facilitate the implementation of the landing obligation by means of certain flexibility mechanisms.
- (4) Exemptions from the obligation to land all catches may be specified in accordance with Article 15(5)(c) of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 where scientific evidence indicates that increases in selectivity are very difficult or where handling unwanted catches entails disproportionate costs (*de minimis* exemptions).
- (5) Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, the Netherlands, Sweden and the United Kingdom have a direct fisheries management interest in the North Sea. After consulting the North Sea Advisory Council and the Pelagic Advisory Council, those Member States have submitted on 31 May 2017 a joint recommendation to the Commission.
- (6) The joint recommendation suggests to establish for the years 2018, 2019 and 2020 a *de minimis* exemption for up to a maximum of 1 % of the total annual catches of mackerel, horse mackerel, herring and whiting in the small pelagic fisheries with midwater trawlers (OTM and PTM) up to 25 m in length overall, targeting mackerel, horse mackerel and herring in ICES divisions IVb and c south of 54 degrees north.
- (7) The Member States provided scientific evidence to demonstrate that handling unwanted catches in the relevant fisheries entails disproportionate costs. That evidence was reviewed by the Scientific, Technical and Economic Committee for fisheries (STECF). STECF noted that the *de minimis* exemption may provide an incentive for the fleets involved to adapt their behaviour and continue research on ways to improve selectivity. Therefore, the suggested exemption concerned may be included in Delegated Regulation (EU) No 1395/2014.
- (8) The duration of the discard plan should therefore be extended until 31 December 2020.
- (9) Articles 2, 4 and 4a of the Delegated Regulation (EU) No 1395/2014 provide respectively for a survivability exemption for mackerel and herring caught in the purse seine fisheries, for documentation of catches and for technical measures for sprat fisheries. The measure on survivability exemption was positively evaluated by STECF in 2014 and the technical measures for sprat fisheries were positively evaluated by International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES) in 2017. The Commission considers that the evidence on which that evaluation was based remains valid for the next 3 years. Therefore it is appropriate to extend the application of the measures until 2020.
- (10) Delegated Regulation (EU) No 1395/2014 and its Annex should be amended accordingly.

⁽¹⁾ OJ L 354, 28.12.2013, p. 22.

⁽²⁾ Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 1395/2014 of 20 October 2014 establishing a discard plan for certain small pelagic fisheries and fisheries for industrial purposes in the North Sea (OJ L 370, 30.12.2014, p. 35).

Sujets plus techniques



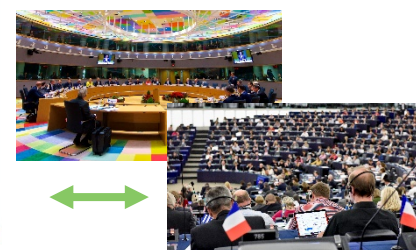
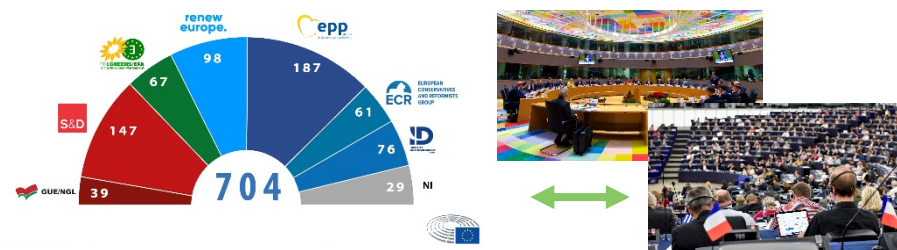
Propositions législatives plus détaillées

BILAN DU JEU DE RÔLE

POINTS COMMUNS

DIFFÉRENCES

FORME



FOND



140

COMMISSION DES DROITS DE L'HOMME

141

142

143

144

145

146

147

148

149

150

151

152

153

154

155

156

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162

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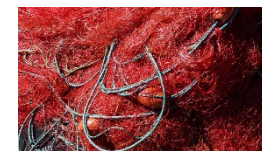
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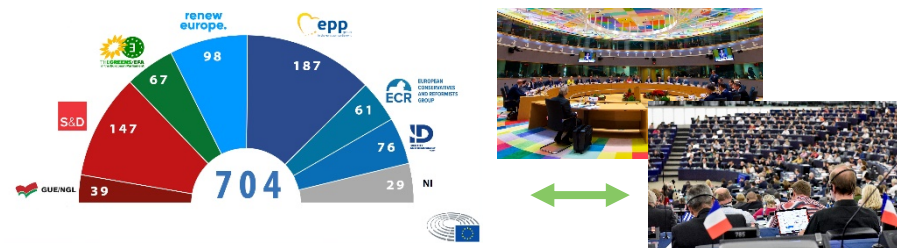


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POINTS COMMUNS

DIFFÉRENCES

FORME



FOND



Certaines thématiques se ressemblent, d'autres pas

COMMISSION EUROPÉENNE
 Rapport de la Commission sur l'état de l'Union européenne 2011
 Rapport de la Commission sur l'état de l'Union européenne 2011



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Cette présentation fait partie de l'outil pédagogique EUROPE@SCHOOL – Leçons actives sur l'Union européenne.
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